#### DIRECTORS' REPORT, REVIEW REPORT AND INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 MARCH 2024

#### DIRECTORS' REPORT, REVIEW REPORT AND INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

**Directors'** report

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#### **BOROUGE PLC**

#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT**

#### FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

The Directors present their report together with the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Borouge PLC ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (the "Group") for the three month period ended 31 March 2024.

#### **Principal activities**

The purpose of the Company is to serve as a holding company for Abu Dhabi Polymers Co. Ltd (Borouge) – Sole Proprietorship L.L.C. ("ADP") and Borouge Pte Ltd. which are engaged in the principal activities of production of ethylene, polyethylene, polypropylene and trading of polyolefins, respectively.

#### **Financial results**

The financial results of the Group represent a profit for the period of USD 272.71 million (2022: USD 199.28 million) as presented in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

#### For the Board of Directors

Chairman

Date: 29 April 2024 Abu Dhabi, UAE



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### REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF BOROUGE PLC

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Borouge PLC (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (the "Group") as at 31 March 2024, comprising of the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2024 and the related interim condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three month period then ended and explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard IAS 34, *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

#### Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standards on Review Engagements 2410, "*Review* of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

Signed by: Ahmad Al Dali Partner Ernst & Young

29 April 2024 Abu Dhabi

## INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION As at 31 March 2024

|   | Notes                    | 31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000<br>(Unaudited) | 31 December<br>2023<br>USD '000<br>(Audited) |
|---|--------------------------|--|--|
| ASSETS  |                          |  |  |
| Non-current assets                                    |                          |  |  |
| Property, plant and equipment                         | 3                        | 6,556,406                                  | 6,677,355                                    |
| Intangible assets                                     |                          | 59,182                                     | 60,126                                       |
| Right-of-use assets                                   |                          | 25,819                                     | 27,304                                       |
| Investment in sublease                                | 7                        | 139,455                                    | 138,408                                      |
| Loans to employees<br>Deferred tax assets             |                          | 21,363                                     | 22,769                                       |
| Deteried tax assets                                   |                          | 3,202                                      | 3,450  |
| Total non-current assets                              |                          | 6,805,427                                  | 6,929,412                                    |
| Current assets  |                          |  |  |
| Inventories   | 4                        | 668,329                                    | 645,184                                      |
| Amounts due from related parties<br>Trade receivables | 7                        | 182,998<br>704,003                         | 181,549<br>796,682                           |
| Loans to employees                                    | 5                        | 12,624                                     | 12,570                                       |
| Investments in sublease                               | 7                        | 4,123                                      | 4,233  |
| Prepayments and other receivables                     |                          | 20,876                                     | 20,345                                       |
| Cash and cash equivalents                             | 6                        | 787,413                                    | 353,921                                      |
| Total current assets                                  |                          | 2,380,366                                  | <u>2,014,484</u>                             |
| TOTAL ASSETS  |                          | <u>9,185,793</u>                           | 8,943,896                                    |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES                                |                          |  |  |
| Equity<br>Share capital                               |                          | 4,809,231                                  | 4,809,231                                    |
| Merger reserve  |                          | (4,446,467)                                | (4,446,467)                                  |
| Restricted reserve                                    |                          | 186,486                                    | 186,486                                      |
| Capital reserve                                       |                          | 12,490                                     | 12,490                                       |
| Cash flow hedge reserve                               |                          | (5,054)                                    | (12,608)                                     |
| Actuarial reserve                                     |                          | 17,993                                     | 17,993                                       |
| Translation reserve<br>Retained earnings              |                          | (6,925)<br>3,591,562                       | (5,474)<br>3,970,831                         |
| Equity attributable to the owners of the Company      |                          | 4,159,316                                  | 4,532,482                                    |
| Non-controlling interests                             |                          | 9,115                                      | 13,354                                       |
| Total equity  |                          | 4,168,431                                  | <u>4,545,836</u>                             |
| Non-current liabilities                               |                          |  |  |
| Provision for employees' end of service benefits      |                          | 94,325                                     | 93,018                                       |
| Lease liabilities                                     |                          | 161,728                                    | 162,286                                      |
| Deferred tax liability<br>Bank loans                  | 8                        | 63,107                                     | 54,507                                       |
| Derivative financial instruments                      | 8                        | 3,041,613<br>5,035                         | 3,140,725<br>12,608                          |
| Amounts due to related parties                        | 7                        | 34,389                                     | 34,389                                       |
| Total non-current liabilities                         |                          | 3,400,197                                  | 3,497,533                                    |
| Current liabilities                                   |                          |  |  |
| Trade and other payables                              |                          | 375,094                                    | 308,333                                      |
| Amounts due to related parties                        | 7                        | 1,184,584                                  | 532,645                                      |
| Lease liabilities                                     | ,                        | 8,394                                      | 8,327  |
| Provisions for employees end of service benefits      |                          | 1,085                                      | 1,351  |
| Income tax payable                                    |                          | 48,008                                     | 49.871                                       |
| Total current liabilities                             | 9                        | <u>1,617,165</u>                           | 900,527                                      |
| Total liabilities                                     |                          | 5,017,362                                  | 4,398,060                                    |
| TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES                          |                          | <u>9.185.793</u>                           | <u>8,943,896</u>                             |
|   | haven                    | In   | $\sim$                                       |
| H.E. Dr. Sultan Ahmed Al Jaber                        | Hazeem Sultan Al Suwaidi | Jan-Martin Nufer                           |  |
| H.E. Dr. Sultan Anmed Al Jaber<br>Chairman            | Chief Executive Officer  | Chief Financial Officer                    |  |
|   |                          |  |  |

## INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the three month ended 31 March 2024

|  | Notes   | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000<br>(Unaudited) | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2023<br>USD '000<br>(Unaudited) |
|--|---------|--|---|
| Revenue<br>Cost of sales   | 9<br>10 | 1,302,177<br>(729,708)   | 1,381,717<br>(914,284)  |
| Gross profit   |         | 572,469  | 467,433   |
| Other income<br>General and administrative expenses<br>Selling and distribution expenses   |         | 4,154<br>(51,332)<br>(95,941)  | 5,193<br>(46,117)<br><u>(99,510</u> )   |
| Operating profit   |         | 429,350  | 326,999   |
| Finance income<br>Finance costs<br>Foreign exchange loss   |         | 9,664<br>(53,469)<br>(287)   | 10,141<br>(53,113)<br>(1,050)   |
| Profit for the period before tax   |         | 385,258  | 282,977   |
| Income tax expense   | 11      | (112,553)  | (83,696)  |
| Profit for the period  |         | _272,705   | 199,281   |
| <b>Profit for the period attributable to:</b><br>Owners of the Company<br>Non-controlling interests  |         | 270,583<br>2,122   | 197,780<br>1,501<br>199,281   |
| Other comprehensive income<br>Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss   |         | 272,705  |   |
| Fair value gain on derivatives used in effective<br>cash flow hedge relationship<br>Exchange differences on translation of foreign operation |         | 7,554<br>(1,712)   | 1,442   |
| Total other comprehensive income for the period  |         | 5,842  | 1.442   |
| Total comprehensive income for the period  |         |  | 200,723   |
| Total comprehensive income for<br>the period attributable to:<br>Owners of the Company<br>Non-controlling interests                          |         | 276,686<br><u>1,861</u><br><u>278,547</u>  | 199,002<br>1.721<br>200,723   |
| Earnings per share:<br>Basic and diluted (USD)   | 13      | 0.01   | 0.01  |

# INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY 31 March 2024

| Total<br>equity<br>USD'000                                       | 4,869,600<br>199,281<br>1,442   | 200,723                                   | (655,953)          | 4,414,370                            | 4,545,836<br>272,705<br>5,842   | 278,547                                   | (655,952)          | <u>4,168,431</u>                     |
|--|---|---|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Non-<br>controlling<br>interests<br>USD'000                      | 21,586<br>1,501<br>220  | 1.721                                     | (6,100)            | 17,207                               | 13,354<br>2,122<br>   | 1,861                                     | (6,100)            | <u>9.115</u>                         |
| Equity<br>attributable<br>to Owners of<br>the Company<br>USD'000 | 4,848,014<br>197,780<br>1.222   | 199,002                                   | (649,853)          | 4,397,163                            | 4,532,482<br>270,583<br>6,103   | 276,686                                   | (649,852)          | 4,159,316                            |
| Retained<br>earnings<br>USD'000                                  | 4,279,574<br>197,780<br>-   | 197.780                                   | (649,853)          | 3,827,501                            | 3,970,831<br>270,583  | 270,583                                   | (649,852)          | 3,591,562                            |
| Translation<br>reserve<br>USD '000                               | (3,982)<br>-<br>1,222   | 1,222                                     | "                  | (2,760)                              | (5,474)<br>-<br>(1,451)   | (1,451)                                   | "                  | (6.925)                              |
| Cash flow<br>hedge<br>reserve<br>USD '000                        | 1   |   | "                  |                                      | (12,608)<br>-<br>-  | 7,554                                     | ľ                  | (5.054)                              |
| Actuarial<br>reserve<br>USD '000                                 | 10,846  | Ί   | "                  | 10,846                               |   | "   | "                  | 17,993                               |
| Capital<br>reserve<br>USD'000                                    | 12,490  | 1   | "                  | 12,490                               | 12,490  | "   | •                  | 12.490                               |
| Restricted<br>reserve<br>USD '000                                | 186,322   |   | ]                  | 186,322                              | 186,486   |   | "                  | 186,486                              |
| Merger<br>reserve<br>USD '000                                    | (4,446,467)<br>-<br>-   | •   | 1                  | (4,446,467)                          | (4,446,467)<br>-<br>-   |   |                    | (4.446.467)                          |
| Share<br>capital<br>USD '000                                     | 4,809,231   |   |                    | 4.809.231                            | 4,809,231   |   |                    | 4,809,231                            |
|  | Balance at 1 January 2023 (audited)<br>Profit for the period<br>Other comprehensive income for the period | Total comprehensive income for the period | Dividends (note 7) | Balance at 31 March 2023 (unaudited) | Balance at 1 January 2024 (audited)<br>Profit for the period<br>Other comprehensive income for the period | Total comprehensive income for the period | Dividends (note 7) | Balance at 31 March 2024 (unaudited) |

#### INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASHFLOWS For the three month ended 31 March 2024

| Cash flows from operating activities  | Notes | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000<br>(Unaudited) | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2023<br>USD '000<br>(Unaudited) |
|---|-------|--|---|
| Profits before tax for the period   |       | 385,258  | 282,977   |
| Adjustments for:<br>Depreciation on property, plant and equipment<br>Depreciation on right-of-use assets<br>Amortisation of intangible assets<br>(Reversal of)/provision for expected credit losses<br>Provision for slow moving and obsolete inventory<br>(Gain)/loss on disposal of assets and<br>modification of right-of-use assets | 3     | 130,443<br>1,224<br>5,456<br>(2,148)<br>(300)<br>(1)                                 | 126,310<br>1,089<br>5,811<br>1,212<br>1,151<br>120                                    |
| Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment<br>Unrealized foreign exchange loss  |       | 588<br>280   | -   |
| End of service benefits charge<br>Finance cost<br>Finance income  |       | 4,526<br>53,469<br><u>(9,664</u> )   | 2,138<br>54,007<br><u>(10,141</u> )   |
| Net cash flows from operating activities before<br>changes in working capital   |       | 569,131  | 464,674   |
| Changes in working capital:<br>Decrease in trade receivables<br>Increase in amounts due from related parties<br>Increase in inventories<br>Decrease in prepayments and other receivables<br>Increase/(decrease) in amounts due to related parties<br>Decrease in trade and other payables   |       | 91,351<br>(1,716)<br>(23,038)<br>3,413<br>(3,439)<br>59,492                          | 212,981<br>(20,685)<br>(2,461)<br>10,907<br>(79,271)<br>(32,133)                      |
| Increase in other payables<br>Increase/(decrease) in contract liabilities   |       | 3,971<br><u>4,191</u>  | 44,699<br><u>(7,341</u> )   |
| <b>Cash generated from operating activities</b><br>End of service benefits paid<br>Tax paid   |       | 703,356<br>(3,482)<br><u>(105,792</u> )  | 591,370<br>(727)<br><u>(81,062</u> )  |
| Net cash generated from operating activities  |       | 594,082  | 509,581   |
| Cash flows used in investing activities<br>Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment<br>Payments for purchase of property, plant and equipment<br>Payments for purchase of intangible assets<br>Finance income received   | 3     | (14,368)<br>(765)<br><u>7,640</u>  | 116<br>(82,486)<br>   |
| Cash used in investing activities   |       | (7,493)  | (73,442)  |
| Cash flows used in financing activities<br>Repayment of bank loan<br>Payment of dividends<br>Payment of interest on bank loan<br>Receipt from sub lease<br>Payment of lease liabilities   | 7     | (100,000)<br>(51,076)<br>328<br>(1,333)  | (500,000)<br>(655,953)<br>(51,900)<br>(1,276)   |
| Cash used in financing activities   |       | (152,081)  | (1,209,129)   |
| Changes in the translation reserve<br>Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents<br>Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period  |       | (1,016)<br>434,508<br>_ <u>353,921</u>   | 301<br>(772,990)<br><u>1,143,840</u>  |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period  | 6     | <u>_787,413</u>  | <u> </u>  |

#### 1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Borouge PLC (the "Company") was incorporated on 28 April 2022 as a public company limited by shares, with registration number 000007602, pursuant to the Abu Dhabi Global Market Companies (Amendment No. 1) Regulations 2020. The Company has been established for the purpose of serving as a holding company for Abu Dhabi Polymers Co. Ltd (Borouge) – Sole Proprietorship L.L.C. and Borouge Pte. Ltd.

The Company is jointly controlled by Abu Dhabi National Oil Company ("ADNOC") and Borealis Middle East Holding GmbH ("BMEH", together with ADNOC, the "Shareholders").

Details of the Company's subsidiaries as at 31 March 2024 are as follows:

| Name of subsidiary  | Ownership<br>interest | Country of incorporation | Principal activities  |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Abu Dhabi Polymers Co. Ltd<br>(Borouge)- Sole Proprietorship<br>L.L.C ("ADP") | 100%                  | U.A.E                    | Production of ethylene, propylene, polyethylene and polypropylene |
| Borouge Pte Ltd and its subsidiaries ("PTE")                                  | 84.746%               | Singapore                | Trading of polyolefins  |

The Company together with its subsidiaries is referred to as the "Group".

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors and authorised for issuance on 29 April 2024.

#### 2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Basis of preparation**

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the three month ended 31 March 2024 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting. The Group has prepared the interim condensed consolidated financial statements on the basis that it will continue to operate as a going concern. The Directors consider that there are no material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt over this assumption. They have formed a judgement that there is a reasonable expectation that the Group has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, and not less than 12 months from the end of the reporting period.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2023.

#### New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2024. The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

### 2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES continued

#### New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group continued

Several amendments apply for the first time in 2024, but do not have an impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

- Supplier Finance Arrangements Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7
- Amendments to IFRS 16: Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback
- Amendments to IAS 1: Classification of liabilities as Current or Non-current

The amendments had no impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

#### Tax

An amount of USD 104,642 thousand (period ended 31 March 2023: USD 79,881 thousand) for the period ended 31 March 2024 was paid to the Department of Finance by the Group as per the fiscal agreement with the Supreme Council for Financial and Economic Affairs in the Emirate of Abu Dhabi. As of 31 March 2024, an amount of USD 27,936 thousand (31 December 2023: USD 45,952 thousand) was payable to the Department of Finance.

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 March 2024

## 3 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

| Total<br>USD '000                                   | 13,820,008<br>14,368<br>(160)<br>(2,384)<br>(3,753)<br>(1,327)   | 13,826,752                   | 7,142,653<br>130,443<br>(159)<br>588<br>(2,384)<br>(795)   | 7,270,346                    | 6,556,406                                       | 6,677,355                     |
|---|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Capital<br>work-in-<br>progress<br>USD '000         | 207,842<br>14,353<br>-<br>(2,384)<br>(12,419)<br>(3,753)<br>(17)   | 203,622                      | 3,384<br>-<br>459<br>(2,384)   | 1,461                        | 202,161   | 204,458                       |
| Motor<br>vehicles<br>USD '000                       | 14,093<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-   | 14,093                       | 13,375<br>49<br>-  | 13,424                       | 699   | <u>718</u>                    |
| Furniture,<br>fixtures and<br>equipment<br>USD '000 | 184,005<br>15<br>(89)<br>6,370<br>-<br>-   | 190,079                      | 170,177<br>1,686<br>(88)<br>-<br>-<br>(186)  | 171,589                      | 18,490  | 13,828                        |
| Plant and<br>machinery<br>USD '000                  | 12,693,872<br>-<br>(71)<br>-<br>4,217<br>-<br>-  | 12,697,279                   | 6,609,624<br>122,095<br>(71)<br>129<br>-   | 6,731,314                    | 5,965,965                                       | 6.084,248                     |
| Buildings<br>USD '000                               | 720,196  | 721,679                      | 346,093<br>6,613<br>-<br>-<br>(148)  | 352,558                      | 369,121   | 374,103                       |
|   | à.   |                              |  |                              |   |                               |
|   |  |                              |  |                              |   |                               |
|   | <i>Cost</i><br>Balance at 1 January 2024 (audited)<br>Additions<br>Disposals<br>Write off<br>Transfers from capital work in progress<br>Transfers to intangibles<br>Exchange differences | At 31 March 2024 (unaudited) | Accumulated depreciation and impairment<br>Balance at 1 January 2024 (audited)<br>Depreciation<br>Disposals<br>Impairment<br>Write off<br>Exchange differences | At 31 March 2024 (unaudited) | Net book value:<br>At 31 March 2024 (unaudited) | At 31 December 2023 (audited) |
|   | <i>Cost</i><br>Balk<br>Add<br>Disp<br>Wri<br>Tran<br>Tran<br>Exc   | A .                          | AUDIX<br>MUDIX<br>M  | V                            | Ne  | At                            |

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#### 4 INVENTORIES

|  | 31 March    | 31 December |
|--|-------------|-------------|
|  | 2024        | 2023        |
|  | USD'000     | USD '000    |
|  | (unaudited) | (audited)   |
| Finished goods   | 411,772     | 374,498     |
| Spare parts  | 159,628     | 162,812     |
| Raw materials  | 138,009     | 151,455     |
| Goods in transit   | 8,381       | 7,407       |
| Work in progress   | 3,131       | 1,904       |
|  | 720,921     | 698,076     |
| Less: allowance for slow moving and obsolete inventories | (52,592)    | (52,892)    |
|  | 668,329     | _645,184    |

Movement in the allowance for slow moving and obsolete inventories during the period/year was as follows:

|   | 31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000<br>(unaudited) | 31 December<br>2023<br>USD '000<br>(audited) |
|---|--|--|
| Balance at 1 January<br>(Reversal)/charge for the period/year | 52,892<br>(300)                            | 44,350<br><u>8,542</u>                       |
| At the end of the period/year                                 | 52,592                                     | 52,892                                       |

#### 5 TRADE RECEIVABLES

|   | 31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000<br>(unaudited) | 31 December<br>2023<br>USD '000<br>(audited) |
|---|--|--|
| Trade receivables<br>Less: provision for expected credit losses | 706,196<br>(2,193)                         | 801,023<br>(4,341)                           |
|   | <u>_704,003</u>                            | 796,682                                      |

Trade receivables are held within a held-to-collect business model consistent with the Group's continuing recognition of these trade receivables.

Movement in the allowance for expected credit losses against trade receivables during the period was as follows:

|   | 31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000<br>(unaudited) | 31 December<br>2023<br>USD '000<br>(audited) |
|---|--|--|
| Balance at 1 January<br>(Reversal)/charge for the period/year | 4,341<br>(2,148)                           | 2,246<br>                                    |
| At the end of the period/year                                 | 2,193                                      | 4,341  |

#### 6 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For the purpose of the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are comprised of the following:

|  | 31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000<br>(unaudited) | 31 December<br>2023<br>USD '000<br>(audited) |
|--|--|--|
| Bank balances<br>Short-term deposits<br>Cash on hand | 95,859<br>691,551<br>3                     | 310,300<br>43,614<br><u>7</u>                |
| Cash and cash equivalents                            | <u>_787,413</u>                            | 353,921                                      |

Included in the Group's cash and cash equivalents are cash and bank balances amounting to USD 6,609 thousand (31 December 2023: USD 3,201 thousand) that are denominated in Chinese Renminbi ("RMB"). RMB is not a freely convertible currency and the remittance of funds inward and outward of the People's Republic of China ("PRC") is subject to exchange control regulations by the PRC government.

Short-term deposits are mainly denominated in US Dollar ("USD") and earn interest at 5.5% per annum (2023: 1.57%) with an original maturity of less than three months.

#### 7 RELATED PARTIES

Related parties comprise the Government of Abu Dhabi and related departments and institutions (owner of the majority shareholder), associated companies, joint ventures, shareholders, directors and key management personnel of the Group, and entities controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by such parties. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Group's management.

During the period, the Group entered into the following significant transactions with related parties at prices and on terms agreed between the related parties:

#### **Related party transactions**

|  | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000 | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2023<br>USD'000 |
|--|---|---|
| Shareholders<br>Sale of goods<br>Purchase of goods<br>Other income and expenses          | 108,368<br>(303,245)<br>(11,113)                                      | 174,404<br>(571,920)<br>(28,202)                                      |
| Other related parties<br>Sale of goods<br>Purchase of goods<br>Other income and expenses | 12,944<br>(126,847)<br>(53,695)                                       | 2,932<br>(25,229)<br>(51,080)   |

#### 7 RELATED PARTIES continued

|   | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000 | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2023<br>USD'000 |
|---|---|---|
| Compensation of key management personnel<br>Short-term benefits | 1,201   | <u> </u>  |
| Long-term benefits  | 124   | 105   |

Balances with related parties mainly comprise:

#### Amounts due to related parties

|                              |             | 31 March         | 31 December |
|------------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
|                              |             | 2024             | 2023        |
|                              | Nature      | USD'000          | USD '000    |
|                              |             | (unaudited)      | (audited)   |
| ADNOC                        | Shareholder | 790,771          | 363,615     |
| Borealis AG                  | Shareholder | 329,094          | 103,402     |
| ADNOC Distribution           | Affiliate   | 723              | 953         |
| ADNOC Logistics              | Affiliate   | 41,360           | 46,300      |
| ADNOC Gas Facility           | Affiliate   | 37,783           | 36,289      |
| ADNOC Gas Processing         | Affiliate   | 14               | 1,702       |
| ADNOC Global Trading         | Affiliate   | 215              | -           |
| ADNOC LNG                    | Affiliate   | 5                | 5           |
| ADNOC Refining               | Affiliate   | 10,865           | 3,975       |
| ADNOC Industrial Gas         | Affiliate   | 1,016            | -           |
| ADNOC Industrial Gas Elixier | Affiliate   | ·=.              | 1,139       |
| DYM Solution Co. Ltd         | Affiliate   | 6,542            | 7,458       |
| Borealis Compounds Inc.      | Affiliate   | 92               | 1,792       |
| Borealis AG Abu Dhabi        | Affiliate   | 493              | 404         |
|                              |             | <u>1,218,973</u> | <u> </u>    |

Amounts due to related parties are disclosed in condensed consolidated statement of financial position as follows:

| Current     | 1,184,584        | 532,645       |
|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| Non-current | 34,389           | <u>34,389</u> |
| Total       | <u>1,218,973</u> | 567,034       |

#### 7 RELATED PARTIES continued

#### Amounts due from related parties

| Amounts and from related parties   | Nature  | 31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000<br>(unaudited)                                    | 31 December<br>2023<br>USD '000<br>(audited)                                  |
|--|---|---|---|
| ADNOC<br>Borealis AG<br>Borouge 4<br>ADNOC Refining<br>ADNOC Offshore<br>Borealis AG Abu Dhabi<br>ADNOC Global Trading | Shareholder<br>Shareholder<br>Affiliate<br>Affiliate<br>Affiliate<br>Affiliate<br>Affiliate | 18,010<br>135,371<br>9,674<br>19,689<br>-<br>10<br>10                         | 23,511<br>101,668<br>41,119<br>15,110<br>44<br>72<br>25                       |
| ADNOC Global Trading- Investment in sublease<br>Borouge 4- Investment in sublease                                      | Affiliate<br>Affiliate  | <u>182,998</u><br>2,562<br><u>141,016</u><br><u>143,578</u><br><u>326,576</u> | <u>181,549</u><br>2,780<br><u>139,861</u><br><u>142,641</u><br><u>324,190</u> |

Amounts due from related parties are disclosed in condensed consolidated statement of financial position as follows:

| Investment in sublease – current           | 4,123          | 4,233          |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| Investment in sublease – non-current       | 139,455        | 138,408        |
| Amounts due from related parties - current | <u>182,998</u> | <u>181,549</u> |
| Total                                      | <u>326,576</u> | <u>324,190</u> |

#### Dividends

On 31 January 2024, the Board of Directors endorsed an annual dividend amounting to USD 649,852 thousand (amounting to AED 2,386,585 thousand or 7.94 fils per share) which was approved in the AGM on 28 March 2024 and is due for payment in April 2024 (Period ended 31 March 2023: dividend of USD 649,853 thousand was approved and paid). Further, USD 6,100 thousand (2023: USD 6,100 thousand) dividend to non-controlling interest was declared and is due for payment in April 2024.

#### 8 BANK LOANS

|  | 31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000<br>(unaudited) | 31 December<br>2023<br>USD '000<br>(audited) |
|--|--|--|
| Commercial term facility<br>Islamic facility | 2,700,000<br>350,000                       | 2,800,000<br>                                |
| Unamortised transaction costs                | 3,050,000<br>(8,387)                       | 3,150,000<br>(9,275)                         |
|  | <u>3,041,613</u>                           | 3,140,725                                    |

#### 8 BANK LOANS continued

This represents external facilities from a consortium of banks amounting to USD 4,000 million with a maturity of 5 years, comprising a commercial term facility of USD 3,650 million and an Islamic facility of USD 350 million. The commercial term facility carries an interest rate of SOFR + 0.90% margin per annum and the Islamic facility carries a profit margin amount. The repayment of the commercial term and Islamic finance facilities will be in full after 5 years. During the period, interest on this loan amounted to USD 50,889 thousand (period ended 31 March 2023: USD 51,680 thousand) and transaction costs amortised amounted to USD 888 thousand (period ended 31 March 2023: USD 316 thousand) and have been recognised in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income. During the period ended 31 March 2024, the Company repaid an amount of USD 100,000 thousand (year ended 31 December 2023: USD 850,000 thousand). There are no bank covenants or collateral maintained for the loans.

As at 31 March 2024, the Group has an undrawn revolving loan facility with First Abu Dhabi Bank amounting to USD 500 million (31 December 2023: USD 500 million), with the facility remaining in place for 1 further year. The loan bears an interest rate at SOFR plus margin per annum of 0.8%. Total commitment fee recognised during the period amounted to USD 566 thousand (period ended 31 March 2023: USD 250 thousand). There are no bank covenants or collateral maintained for this facility.

#### 9 REVENUE

The Group derives its revenue from contracts with customers for the transfer of goods and services at a point in time in the following major lines of business.

|   | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2024 | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2023 |
|---|--|--|
| Sale of goods<br>Polyethylene<br>Polypropylene<br>Ethylene and others | USD'000<br>809,351<br>483,333<br>                          | USD '000<br>757,863<br>554,966<br><u>68,888</u>            |
|   | <u>1,302,177</u>   | <u>1,381,717</u>   |
| <i>Timing of revenue recognition</i><br>At a point in time            | <u>1,302,177</u>   | <u>1,381,717</u>   |

#### 9 **REVENUE** continued

#### Geographical information

Revenue is based on the geographical location of end customers as follows:

|  | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000                       | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2023<br>USD'000                       |
|--|---|---|
| People's Republic of China<br>United Arab Emirates<br>India<br>Austria<br>Egypt<br>Pakistan<br>Vietnam<br>Saudi Arabia<br>Others | 363,824<br>182,950<br>166,627<br>108,368<br>85,408<br>51,463<br>33,612<br>24,755<br>285,170 | 354,714<br>220,211<br>243,392<br>108,502<br>46,383<br>45,548<br>31,590<br>35,144<br>296,233 |
| Revenue from contracts with end customers  | <u>1,302,177</u>  | <u>1,381,717</u>  |

#### 10 COST OF SALES

|  | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2024<br>USD'000 | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2023<br>USD'000 |
|--|---|---|
| Cost of production and other related costs<br>Depreciation on property, plant and equipment<br>Royalty expenses<br>Amortisation of intangible assets | 667,287<br>51,309<br>8,954<br>2,140                                   | 829,254<br>72,873<br>8,822<br>3,284                                   |
| Depreciation on right-of-use assets  | <u>18</u><br><u>729,708</u>   | <u>51</u><br><u>914,284</u>   |

#### 11 INCOME TAX EXPENSE

|   | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended |
|---|--|--|
|   | 31 March<br>2024                       | 31 March<br>2023                       |
|   | USD'000                                | USD '000                               |
| Income tax expense<br>Deferred tax charge | 103,744<br><u>8,809</u>                | 80,825<br><u>2,871</u>                 |
|   | 112,553                                | 83,696                                 |

Income tax expense is recognized at an amount determined by multiplying the profit before tax for the interim reporting period by management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year, adjusted for the tax effect of certain items recognized in full in the interim period. As such, the effective tax rate in the interim financial statements may differ from management's estimate of the effective tax rate for the annual financial statements.

The Company is subject to Abu Dhabi Income Tax on its taxable income attributable to its operations in respect of Borouge 1, Borouge 2 and Borouge 3.

#### 12 SEGMENTAL ANALYSIS

The business activities of the Group are performed on an integrated basis. Therefore, any segmentation of operating income, expenses, assets and liabilities is not relevant and is not performed for internal management reporting purposes.

For internal management purpose, the Group is organized as one business unit based on the products and services and has only one reportable segment. The Group is managed as a single business unit and the financial performance is reported in the internal reporting provided to the Chief Operating Decision-maker ("CODM"). The Executive Committee, which is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been identified as the CODM that makes strategic decisions.

The financial information reviewed by the CODM is based on the IFRS financial information for the Group. The CODM monitors the operating results of its business unit separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment.

The CODM regularly reviews the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income. The CODM function is to allocate resources to and assess the performance of the operating segments of the Group. Based on the review and assessment of the CODM, the Group has a single operating segment, which is 'Polyolefin Business'.

There are no other economic characteristics within the Group that will lead to determination of other operating segments. This analysis requires significant judgement as to the circumstances of the Group.

The Group does not have any operating segments that are aggregated. The CODM has considered the following criteria in determining the operating segments of the Group:

- the nature of products and services;
- the nature of the production processes;
- the type or class of customer for their products and services; and
- the methods used to distribute their products or provide their services;

Based on the criteria and evaluation above, the CODM has determined that the Group has only one operating segment, which is consistent with the internal reporting and performance measurement.

#### 13 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the profit attributable to shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of share outstanding during the period.

|   | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2024<br>(unaudited) | For the<br>three-month<br>period ended<br>31 March<br>2023<br>(unaudited) |
|---|---|---|
| Profit attributable to owners of the Company (USD '000) | 270,583   | 197,780   |
| Weighted average number of shares in issue              | <u>30,057,691,583</u>   | <u>30,057,691,583</u>   |
| Earnings per share (USD)                                | 0.01  | 0.01  |

There are no dilutive securities therefore diluted EPS is the same as basic EPS.

#### 14 CONTINGENCIES AND CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

As at 31 March 2024, the Group had contingent liabilities amounting to USD 150 thousand (31 December 2023: USD 150 thousand) in respect of bank and other guarantees and other matters arising in the ordinary course of business from which it is anticipated that no material liabilities will arise.

The Group is involved in various legal proceedings and claims arising in the ordinary course of business. While the outcome of these matters cannot be predicted with certainty, management does not believe that these matters will have a material adverse effect on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements if concluded unfavorably.

At 31 March 2024, the Group has authorized and committed estimated future capital expenditure amounting to USD 33,047 thousand (31 December 2023: USD 2,342 thousand).

#### 15 SEASONALITY OF RESULTS

There is no material impact of seasonality on the Group's operating results.

#### 16 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Management considers that the fair values of the financial instruments of the Group are not materially different from their carrying values at the reporting date.

#### Fair value hierarchy

As at 31 March 2024 and 31 December 2023, the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's assets and liabilities is as follows:

|  | Level 1<br>USD '000 | Level 2<br>USD'000 | Level 3<br>USD'000 | Total<br>USD '000 |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Items measured at fair value<br>At 31 March 2024   |                     |                    |                    |                   |
| Interest rate swap – hedged                        |                     | 5,035              |                    | 5,035             |
| At 31 December 2023<br>Interest rate swap – hedged |                     | 12,608             |                    | 12,608            |

#### 16 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES continued

At 31 March 2024, the Group holds interest rate swap agreements for notional amount of USD 500 million (31 December 2023: USD 500 million) whereby the Group pays a fixed rate of interest of 4.65% and receives interest at a variable rate of the notional amount. The swap is being used to hedge the exposure to variability of cash flows associated with the variable interest bearing loan held by the Group. During the period ended 31 March 2023, the Group earned fair value gain on derivatives used in effective cashflow hedge relationship of USD 7,554 thousand (period ended 31 March 2023: USD nil).

The ineffectiveness recognised in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss was USD nil (period ended 31 March 2023: nil).